## **Table of Contents**

Introduction.
Party politics in the Progressive Era
Chapter 1.
Theory of political corruption and party machine 19
Chapter 2.
Sociology of the party machine
a. Corruption as an exchange transaction 38
b. Functions of a political machine
Party Machine Operations in American City
Chapter 3.
The origins of the political party machine and some
basic techniques of political control
Chapter 4.
The character of the political machine and
its operations
Chapter 5.
Immigrants and the poor as the machine's clients and
their perception of the American Society

## **Reform Movements in American City**

Reform Movements in American City
Chapter 6.
Challenging the practices of political machines through
regulations within the existing political scheme 165
Chapter 7.
Structural Reforms in the American cities – challenging
the institutional order
Conclusions
The persistence of party machines – lessons from
the Progressive Era. Party machines, bosses
and reformers and their role in the development
of American democracy
Bibliography